

GREEN SPRING GARDENS PARK

PLANT INFORMATION SHEET

4603 GREEN SPRING ROAD ♣ ALEXANDRIA ♣ VIRGINIA 22312

PHONE: (703) 642-5173 **\$\simeta\$** FAX: (703) 642-8095

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RECOMMENDED NON-NATIVE HARDY PERENNIALS FOR THE WASHINGTON, D.C. AREA

Hardy herbaceous perennials are a group of plants that gardeners are very passionate about because of their colorful flowers and foliage and wide variety of textures, forms, and heights. Herbaceous perennials usually form little or no woody tissue. Most of these plants are deciduous and die back to the ground in the winter, although some species are semi-evergreen or evergreen (e.g., hellebores). Some perennials are short-lived and may only live three years (e.g., rose campion), while others can live for decades (e.g., peonies).

Perennials are a joy to garden with because they are easily moved to create new design combinations and provide an ever-changing scene in the garden. They are appropriate for a wide range of gardens, from perennial borders to informal shade gardens.

The following are useful definitions:

- Cultivar (cv.) a cultivated variety designated by single quotes (e.g., 'Summer Beauty'). A variety (var.) or subspecies (subsp.), in contrast, is found in nature and is a subdivision of a species.
- Full shade the amount of light under a dense deciduous tree canopy or beneath evergreens.
- Part shade the amount of light in an area shaded part of the day, among deciduous trees with high branches, among deciduous trees with foliage that is not heavy, or among thinned deciduous woods.

The following is a list of hardy, non-native perennials that perform well in the Washington, D.C. area. None of these perennials are invasive. Native perennials are not included in this plant information sheet – see Recommended Native Herbaceous Perennial Plants for Shade Gardens in the Washington, D.C. Area (#14) and Recommended Native Herbaceous Perennial Plants for Sunny Gardens in the Washington, D.C. Area (#10). Some perennials are shade-loving, while others prefer to bask in full sun (6 hours or more of sunlight daily). Most of these perennials prefer a moist, well-drained site. Light requirements and special cultural requirements or tolerances are noted in the comments column. Perennials that need to grow in wet sites and perennials solely for rock gardens are not included.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Comments
Acanthus spinosus & the hybrid	Bear's Breeches	Light shade to part shade
'Summer Beauty'		
Achillea 'Appleblossom' &	Yarrow	Full sun; tolerate dry sites
'Coronation Gold'		
A. millefolium 'Ortel's Rose'		
('1869')		
Aconitum carmichaelii	Monkshood	Prefers rich, moist soil in light shade

Agapanthus campanulatus	Bell Agapanthus	Full sun; may want to mulch in late November/early December in less protected sites for winter protection
Alchemilla mollis	Lady's Mantle	Light shade to part shade
Allium senescens (var. glaucum) – good for rock gardens & water-wise gardens	German Garlic	Full sun; bulbs but behave like perennials – foliage persists the entire growing season; tolerates dry sites
Alstroemeria 'Sweet Laura'	Sweet Laura Peruvian Lily	Full sun to light shade
Amsonia hubrichtii (native to AR & OK)	Hubricht's Bluestar	Full sun to light shade; reseed readily in moist sites
Anemone 'Bressingham Glow'	Bressingham Glow Anemone	Full sun (moist site) to part shade
A.× hybrida cvs. such as 'Honorine Jobert', 'Margarete', & 'Whirlwind' A. tomentosa 'Robustissima'	Japanese Anemone	
(for a spring bloomer, try <i>A.</i> sylvestris [snowdrop anemone])		
A. chrysantha (SW U.S. native) A. vulgaris, A.alpina, & hybrids	Golden Columbine Columbine	Full sun to part shade; allow to reseed: individual plants short-lived perennials
Argemone munita (native to western U.S.)	Flatbud Prickly Poppy	Full sun; prefers dry sites; short-lived perennial but reseeds; good for rock garden & water-wise use
Arisaema ringens A. sikokianum	Asian Jack-in-the-Pulpit	Light shade to part shade in rich soil; <i>A. ringens</i> is an easier plant to grow
Armeria maritima	Common Thrift	Full sun; prefers dry sites w/ excellent drainage; good rock garden & waterwise plant
Artemisia 'Powis Castle'	Powis Castle Artemisia	Full sun; tolerates dry sites
Arum italicum 'Pictum' & other variegated cvs.	Italian Arum	Light shade to part shade; tolerates dry sites; some reseeding
Asarum europaeum A. splendens	European Wild Ginger Chinese Wild Ginger	Light shade to full shade
Aster tataricus ('Jindai' is shorter than the species)	Tatarian Aster	Full sun to light shade; tolerant of dry sites
Astilbe × arendsii, A. japonica, A. chinensis ('Visions' is lovely), & A. × rosea cvs.	Astilbe	Light shade to part shade; like moisture
Baptisia sphaerocarpa (native to Ark., TX, etc.)	Yellow Wild Indigo	Full sun
Begonia grandis	Hardy Begonia	Light shade to part shade; reseeds readily; a tuberous root but behaves like a perennial – foliage persists the entire growing season
Bergenia cordifolia & hybrids ('Perfect' & seedlings of 'Ballawley' have performed well here)	Bergenia	Full sun (moist sites) to part shade
Brunnera macrophylla & cvs.	Heartleaf Brunnera	Light shade to part shade; some reseeding

Campanula poscharskyana	Serbian Campanula	Full sun to part shade; tolerates dry sites
Centranthus ruber	Red Valerian	Full sun; reseeds readily; tolerates dry sites
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Leadwort	Full sun to light shade
Chrysanthemum pacificum	Silver and Gold	Full sun; most spp. tolerate dry sites
(Ajania pacifica)	Chrysanthemum	
C. (Tanacetum) parthenium	Golden Feverfew	Golden feverfew is a short-lived
'Aureum'		perennial that often reseeds
C. hybrids such as 'Single	Chrysanthemum	
Apricot', 'Venus', & 'Country		
Girl'		
C. (Leucanthemum) × superbum	Becky Shasta Daisy	
'Becky'		
Cimicifuga japonica	Bugbane, Fairy Candles	Light shade to part shade; C. simplex
C. dahurica		cvs. bloom in the fall
C. simplex 'White Pearl' &		
'Pritchard's Giant'	Olara atia	Full and to light abody, againstica
Clematis heracleifolia (var.	Clematis	Full sun to light shade; sprawling
davidiana), C. × jouiniana		perennials except <i>C. integrifolia</i> ; 'Praecox' can be trained to climb
'Praecox', & 'Robert Brydon'		Praecox can be trained to climb
('Mrs. Robert Brydon') C. integrifolia	Solitary Clematis	
(its short, woody hybrid <i>C.</i> ×	Solitary Clematis	
durandii is grown for its larger		
flowers)		
C. recta 'Purpurea' & the darker	Purpleleaf Ground	
Serious Black™('Lime Close')	Clematis	
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley	Light shade to part shade in consistently
(variegated selections also)		moist sites to look their best
Crocosmia 'Lucifer' & 'Ember	Crocosmia	Full sun
Glow'		
Dianthus gratianopolitanus cvs.	Cheddar Pink	Full sun; tolerates dry sites; good rock
& hybrids such as 'Bath's Pink'		garden & water-wise plant; some
		reseeding
Dicentra spectabilis & 'Alba'	Bleeding Heart	Light shade to part shade; some
		reseeding
Digitalis grandiflora	Yellow Foxglove	Full sun (moist site) to part shade; some
D. lutea	Small Yellow Foxglove	reseeding for <i>D. lutea</i>
D. thapsi	Foxglove	Full sun
Disporum sessile 'Variegatum'	Variegated Japanese Fairy Bells	Light shade to part shade
D. uniflorum (flavens)	Fairy Bells	

Epimedium 'Black Sea' E. davidii E. grandiflorum cvs. E. × perralchicum 'Frohnleiten' E. × pinnatum subsp. colchicum E. 'Enchantress' E. × rubrum E. sagittatum (grown for large leaves relative to other spp.) E. × versicolor 'Sulphureum' E. × youngianum 'Niveum' & 'Yenomoto' E. x warleyense ('Orange Queen' ['Orangekonigin'])	Epimedium, Fairy Wings, Barrenwort	Light shade to full shade; most spp. & cvs. tolerate dry sites but prefer moist sites
Eryngium agavifolium	Sea Holly	Full sun
Eucomis 'Sparkling Burgundy' (other spp. & hybrids also perform well but less showy)	Sparkling Burgundy Pineapple Lily	Full sun; winter hardy in very cold winters when mulched with a deep mulch in late November
Euphorbia amygdaloides var. robbiae	Wood Spurge	Light shade to full shade; prefers dry sites
Filipendula palmata ('Nana',	Meadowsweet	Full sun to light shade; need
'Elegans'['Elegantissima']) F. purpurea		consistently moist sites
Gaura lindheimeri (TX & LA native)	White Gaura, Lindheimer's Bee Blossom	Full sun; has performed well in dry, sloping sites (has not done well in rich, level soils); pink-flowered forms have been short-lived locally
Geranium × cantabrigiense ('Biokova')	Hardy Geranium	Full sun (moist site) to part shade
G. 'Johnson's Blue' (G.× magnificum & 'Brookside' also have showy blue flowers)	Blue-flowered Hardy Geranium	Full sun (moist site) to light shade
G. macrorrhizum cvs. G. phaeum (best cv. is 'Samobor') G. sanguineum ('Album', 'Elspeth', & var. striatum)	Bigroot Hardy Geranium Hardy Geranium	Light shade to part shade Light shade to part shade; reseeds readily Full sun to light shade; tolerates dry sites
Helenium 'Dunkle Pracht', 'Feuersiegal', & 'Moerheim Beauty'	Helenium	Full sun in moist to periodically wet sites; one parent of these hybrids is a VA native (& 2 western natives)
Helleborus foetidus H. orientalis & hybrids (H. × hybridus) Note: H. argutifolius performs well in protected, well-drained sites	Bearsfoot Hellebore Lenten Rose	Light shade to part shade; reseed readily
Hemerocallis spp. & hybrids	Daylily	Full sun to light shade; tolerate dry sites
Heuchera hybrids such as 'Palace Purple' & 'Silver Scrolls'	Alumroot	Light shade to part shade; tolerant of dry sites; sometimes roots eaten by black vine weevil so some plants short-lived

Hosta species & hybrids	Hosta	Light shade to part shade best; some plants that are not variegated will take full shade
Iris - for moist or wet sites:		
I. ensata cvs. ('Variegata) I. sibirica & hybrids	Japanese Iris Siberian Iris	Full sun to light shade
('Caesar's Brother', 'Tropic Night', 'Velvet Night')		
Iris - for dry or moist sites: Bearded iris hybrids & 2 spp. of bearded iris: I. variegata & I.	Bearded Iris	Full sun to light shade
subbiflora I. tectorum	Roof Iris	Full sun to part shade
Knautia macedonica	Knautia	Full sun; reseeds readily
Kniphofia cvs.	Kniphofia, Torchlily, or	Full sun
('Little Maid', 'Primrose Beauty', 'Reddy Maid')	Red Hot Poker	
Lilium Asiatic Hybrids such as 'Tiger Babies' & 'Montreux' L. Trumpet or Aurelian Hybrids such as 'Lady Anne'	Lily	Full sun; bulbs but behave like perennials - foliage persists the entire growing season
L. Oriental Hybrids such as 'Stargazer' Lilium regale & hybrid		
'George C. Creelman'		
L. speciosum var. rubrum ('Rubrum')		
Limonium latifolium	Sea Lavender	Full sun; tolerates dry sites
Liriope muscari & cvs.	Lilyturf	Full sun to full shade; tolerates dry sites
Lychnis coronaria ('Alba')	Rose Campion	Full sun; tolerates dry sites; short-lived
Lychina coronana (Alba)	1103C Campion	perennial but reseeds readily
Malva alcea 'Fastigiata'	Upright Hollyhock	Full sun; short-lived perennial but
	Mallow	reseeds readily
Nepeta × faassenii 'Six Hills	Catmint	Full sun; tolerate dry sites
Giant' & 'Walker's Low' ('Blue		
Wonder' is shorter than the		
above)	N. I. O.	<u> </u>
Ophiopogon japonicus ('Gyoku- Ryu' is a dwarf cv.)	Mondo Grass	Full sun (moist site) to full shade; tolerant of dry sites (except dwarf cvs.)
O. planiscapus 'Nigrescens'	Black Mondo Grass	Full sun to part shade
(also called 'Ebony Knight')	Black Worldo Grass	Tull sull to part shade
Origanum vulgare 'Aureum'	Golden Oregano	Full sun; tolerate dry sites
Paeonia lactiflora hybrids (cvs.	Garden Peony	Full sun; tolerate dry sites; early to
such as 'Festiva Maxima', 'Ivory		midseason bloomers best for our area
Treasure', 'Sarah Bernhardt',		
'Sea Shell', & 'Tom Eckhardt')		
Papaver atlanticum	Moroccan Poppy	Full sun; biennial to short-lived perennial but reseeds readily
P. orientale 'Turkenlouis' (some	Oriental Poppy	Full sun; summer dormant & foliage
pink selections have also done		comes up again in the fall
well locally)		

Penstemon barbatus & hybrids	Scarlet Penstemon	Full sun; tolerates dry sites & needs well-
such as 'Rose Elf' (sp. is native to SW U.S.)		drained soil; one of the longer lived members of this genus in our climate;
		Note : <i>P. gentianoides</i> is a lovely penstemon that is a parent of a number of
		hybrids; an example of an excellent
		hybrid is 'Evelyn'
Perovskia atriplicifolia ('Longin')	Russian Sage	Full sun; a sub-shrub (cut back in late March)
Phlomis fruticosa ('Compact	Phlomis	Full sun to light shade; P. fruticosa
Grey') P. russeliana		tolerates dry sites
P. tuberosa		
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon Flower	Full sun to light shade; comes up late:
('Fuji Blue', 'Komachi')		don't forget where it's planted!;
		tolerates dry sites
Polygonatum humile	Dwarf Solomon's Seal Variegated Japanese	Light shade to part shade; tolerate dry sites
P. odoratum var. pluriflorum 'Variegatum'	Solomon's Seal	Siles
Polygonum (Persicaria)	Fire Tail Mountain	Full sun to light shade in moist or wet
amplexicaule 'Fire Tail'	Fleece	sites ('Red Dragon' will perform well
Note: Polygonum (Persicaria		with less moisture)
microcephala) 'Red Dragon' has		
lovely purple, silver & green foliage'		
Primula japonica (Note: P.	Japanese Primrose	Light shade to part shade in constantly
sieboldii has similar needs but	'	moist or wet sites
requires a moist site)		
P. vulgaris (subsp. sibthorpii)	Primrose	Light shade to part shade; best in moist
Note: others that have		sites
performed well locally include <i>P.</i> 'Lois Lutz', <i>P.</i> × polyantha		
(Pruhonicensis hybrids), <i>P.</i>		
elatior, & P. kisoana		
Pulmonaria longifolia var.	Lungwort	Light shade to part shade; some
cevennensis ('Cevennensis') &		reseeding
'Bertram Anderson'		
P. saccharata hybrids including 'Raspberry Splash', 'Roy		
Davidson', & 'Victorian Brooch'		
Rohdea japonica	Rohdea, Sacred Lily	Light shade to full shade; tolerates dry sites
Rosmarinus officinalis 'Arp'	Arp Rosemary	Full sun in well-drained sites; tolerates
('Madalene Hill' ['Hill Hardy']		dry sites
also is winter hardy)		

Salvia anzonica Sargeggii & Nybrids: 'Rosea', Dark Dancer', 'Moonlight', 'Wild Watermelon', 'Raspberry Royale', & 'Cherry Chief' (well- drained, protected sites for best winter hardiness); S. guaranitica ('Argentina Skies', 'Black and Blue') S. uliginosa (floppy but nice flowers) Sausirosa tenuifolia var. purpurea Saxiraga stolonifera Strawberry Begonia Sedum (Hylotelephium) 'Autumn Joy' S. 'Matrona' S. 'Mat			I = 11
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Less hardy than S. greggii cvs. like Royale', & 'Cherry Chief' (well-drained, protected sites for best winter hardiness); S. guarantica ('Argentina Skies', 'Black and Blue') S. uliginosa (floppy but nice flowers) S. uliginosa (floppy but nice flowers) S. uliginosa (floppy but nice flowers) Sanguisorba tenuifolia var. purpurea Saxifraga stolonifera Strawberry Begonia Schizostylis coccinea cvs. Schizostylis coccinea cvs. Sedum (Hylotelephium) 'Autumn Joy' S. 'Matrona' S. 'Natrona' S. 'Natrona' S. 'Neon' S. 'Matrona' S. 'Neon' S. 'Matrona' S. 'Neon' S. 'Matrona' S. 'Neon' S. 'Neon' Solidago 'Golden Baby' ('Goldkind'; 'hybrid of American & European spp.) Strachys byzantina ('Big Ears' = 'Helene von Stein') Syneilesis aconitifolia Thalictrum aquilegifolium T. flavum subsp. glaucum or Glaucum' (previously T. speciosissimum) T. rochebrunianum Tricyrtis formosana (var. stolonifera is a T. f. × T. hirta hybrid) T. hirta cvs. & hybrids ('Rosea' Anise-scented Salvia Full sun; may want to mulch thickly in late Nov. (some winter kill in very cold winters) Light shade to part shade; likes moist sites Full sun to light shade; tolerate dry sites; see other Solidago spp. in native sun & shade perennial information sheets Tale the von Stein') Syneilesis aconitifolia Thalictrum aquilegifolium T. flavum subsp. glaucum or Glaucum' (previously T. speciosissimum) T. rochebrunianum Tricyrtis formosana (var. stolonifera is a T. f. × T. hirta hybrid) T. hirta cvs. & hybrids ('Rohaku', 'Miyazaki', 'Ghob-marginata') Vancouveria hexandra (western U.S. native) Vancouveria, White Insideout Flower Vancouveria, White Insideout Flower Verbascum chakii ('Album') Vancouveria, White Insideout Flower Verbascum chakii ('Album') Vancouveria, White Insideout Flower Verbascum chakii ('Album')	'Dark Dancer', 'Moonlight', 'Wild		natives: hybrids such as 'Cherry Chief'
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perennial but reseeds	Verbascum chaixii ('Album')	Chaix Mullein	
			perennial but reseeds

Veronica austriaca subsp. teucrium 'Crater Lake Blue'	Veronica	Full sun to light shade
V. 'Goodness Grows'		
V. peduncularis 'Georgia Blue'		Light shade to part shade
V. 'Saraband'		Full sun in dry sites
V. odorata (valued for the	Sweet Violet	Full sun (moist site) to part shade; some
fragrance of its flowers)		reseeding

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Developed by Brenda Skarphol, Curatorial Horticulturist at Green Spring Gardens Park Updated 3/2003 (Rec.per)